

Industry Trends

November – December 2022





ACQUISITION

Fotal Sales (Thousands)

U.S. Sales Volume by Month & SAAR All Manufacturers



All US Sales

- November's sales decreased by 6.5% M/M
- Passenger vehicles sales decreased by 1.9% M/M, and light truck decreased by 7.6% M/M
- November's light trucks sales accounted for 79.% of all sales

Fleet Sales Only

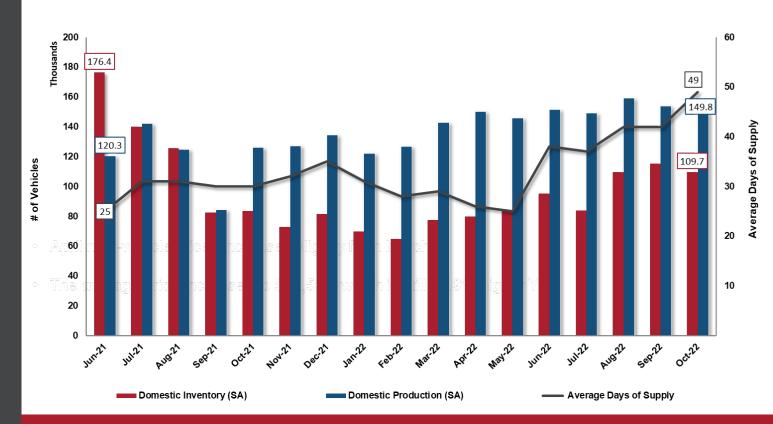
- In November, 160,989 total fleet units were sold, an 8.2% M/M increase.
- November's new vehicle purchases is almost a 55% increase from 2021, this is the 5th consecutive month of double- digit Y/Y increases

Source: FRED; TD Economics; COX Automotive

SAAR (Millions)



Dealer Inventory & Days of Supply



 October new vehicle inventories were at the highest levels since May 2021, and Domestic inventory for October is up 39% Y/Y.

ACQUISITION

Merchants

FLEET

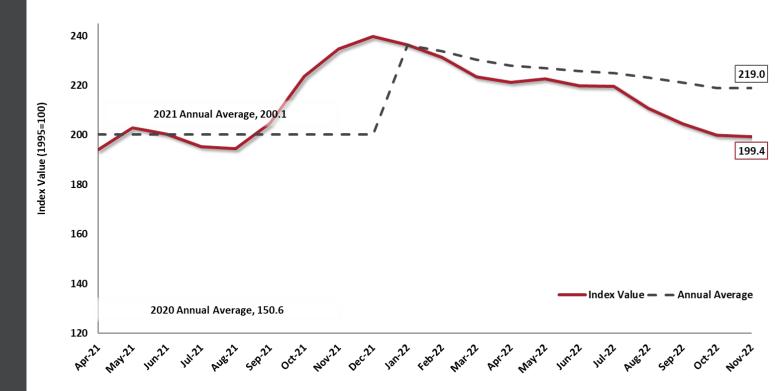
- The average dealership days' supply increased to 49 compared with 65 days in September 2020.
- New vehicle production decreased slightly M/M, but Y/Y production is up 19%

- October's new-vehicle prices increased M/M
- The average decreased to \$46,277 which is 4% higher Y/Y

MHOL



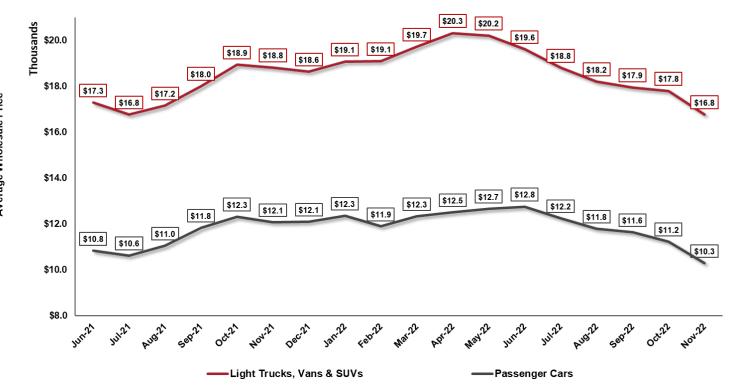
Manheim Used Vehicle Value Index



- Wholesale used vehicle prices decreased .3% M/M in November
- The Manheim Used Vehicle Value Index decreased by 15.1% Y/Y.
- Total volume of used vehicle sales were down for the 11th straight month, 14.2% Y/Y in Nov.

- All major market segments saw seasonally adjusted price decrease in Nov. Y/Y.
- Smallest decreases were realized by compact cars, vans and pickups, with sedans, SUV's and luxury cars having greater decreases.

Average Wholesale Price by Segment



Average Wholesale Price

- · Wholesale prices decreased for the 5th straight month in November, down 6.53% M/M.
- Wholesale prices are now down 1.36% Y/Y

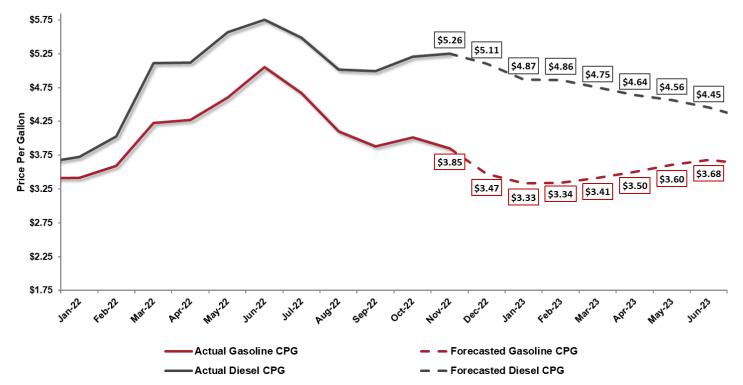
2021 average prices were up more than 45% above pre-COVID19.

Recommendation:

Review current inventory for any under utilized vehicles that can be sold, to take advantage of the high market. Source: ADESA; Kontos Kommentary



National Average Cost per Gallon Regular Grade & Diesel



- U.S. regular gasoline prices decreased from the previous month and averaged \$3.85/gal. in November
- U.S. diesel retail prices increased from the previous month and averaged \$5.26/gal
- November was up 11% gasoline and 44% diesel Y/Y.
- Jan. 2022 forecast for gasoline retail price is \$3.33/gal. and diesel retail price of \$4.87/gal.

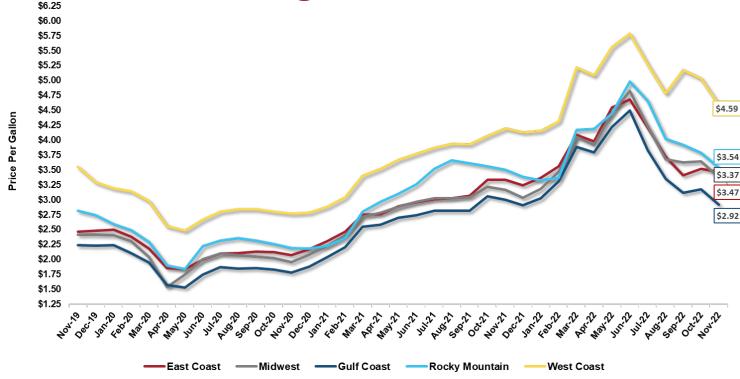
Recommendation:

Closely monitor fuel prices for accurate fuel budget forecasting. Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration; FRED



FUEL

Regional Average Cost per Gallon – Regular Grade



FUEL

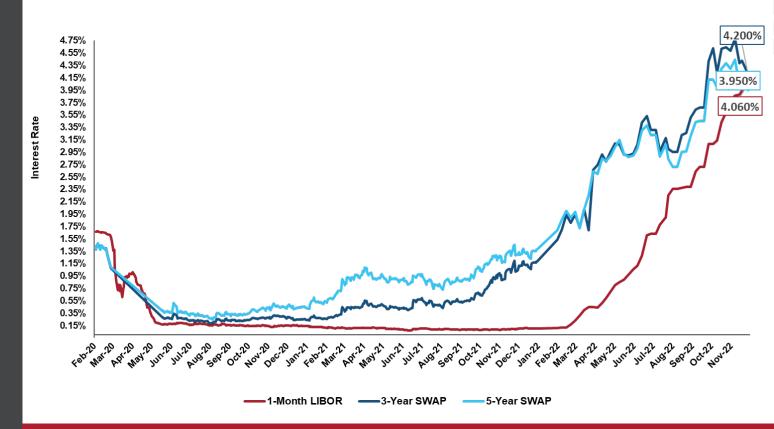
Merchants

- Fuel prices decreased from the previous month
- Some factors that contribute to regional gas price differences:
 - Distance from supply
 - Transportation costs
 - State and local taxes
 - Retail Competition

Recommendation:

Closely monitor fuel prices for accurate fuel budget forecasting.

Interest Rates



 1-Month LIBOR rate is currently at 4.060% and this is the tenth month in a row that it is above 0.20% since June 2020. Merchants

INTEREST

 The 5-Year SWAP rate decreased and is currently 3.950%.

 All rates are expected to increase through out the remainder of 2022 and into 2023.